



Year group: Reception

Area/topic: My town- Dereham. Exploring the local community (fieldwork) (Spring 2)

(objectives from NC/ELG/Development matters)

National Curriculum Objectives

# Enquiry and Geographical skills

- Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts (NC: People, culture and communities).
- Comment and ask questions about aspects of their familiar world-local area (Dereham).
- Use a simple map with symbols to spot features in the local community.
- Describe location in simple terms (left/right).
- Use the local area for exploring both the natural and built environment.

### Human and physical

- Describe the daily weather patterns.
- Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society (NC: Past and present).
- Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including seasons (NC: The Natural World)

## Locational knowledge

- · Know that they live in Dereham.
- Name and locate different parts of the local community.

Prior learning	Future learning
In Spring I  • Children learned about different facilities and job roles in Dereham. They looked at simple maps of Dereham to locate different places.	In Year I
	National Curriculum statements
	Children will:
	Locational knowledge
	<ul> <li>Name and locate the 4 countries on the UK on a map, atlas and globe.</li> </ul>
	Place knowledge
	<ul> <li>Describe the physical geography of where they live and of a contrasting non-European country.</li> <li>Describe the physical geography of where they live and of a contrasting non-European country.</li> </ul>
	Human and physical
	- Identify seasonal and daily weather patterns in the UK.
	Enquiry and geographical skills
	<ul> <li>Complete a fieldwork study of the local area, taking and examining photos, making sketches and/or writing observations.</li> <li>Describe some of the human and physical features.</li> <li>Examine aerial photos of the local area, to identify human and physical features.</li> <li>Examine aerial photos of the UK and its capital cities to identify human and physical features.</li> </ul>

What pupils need to know or do to be secure		
Key knowledge and skills		Possible evidence
<ul> <li>Children will be able to talk about different places and facilities in Dereham.</li> <li>Children will be able to explain the role of different members of society (within Dereham).</li> <li>Children will be able to explore Dereham and explain their findings to a fieldwork question, commenting of human and physical features (where relevant).</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Children complete fieldwork study of local area- exploring Dereham.</li> <li>Children can continue to role play as different members in society.</li> </ul>
		Children will continue
Key vocabulary		to examine simple
<ul> <li>Town</li> <li>Shop</li> <li>Café</li> <li>Restaurant</li> <li>Post office</li> <li>Supermarket</li> <li>Bank</li> <li>Street</li> <li>Road</li> <li>Left/right</li> </ul>		maps of local area. Children can use maps to plan a route for their fieldwork study, using left and right directions.
Common misconceptions	Books linking to this	area
<ul> <li>Children may struggle to comprehend different places and roles if they have never been those places, e.g. a police station.</li> <li>Children may need support with interpreting maps and left and right directions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>This is how we do it- Matt Lamothe</li> <li>In every house, on every street- Jess Hitcham</li> <li>You can't call an elephant in an emergency- Patricia Cleveland Beck and David Tazzyman</li> <li>The Jolly Postman and Other People's</li> </ul>	

Letters- Janet and Allan Ahlberg.

	When you're fast asleep, who works at nighttime? - Peter Arrhenius and Ingela P Arrhenius.
Memorable first hand experiences	Opportunities for communication
Children will camplete a fieldwork study in Dereham.	<ul> <li>Children will discuss their findings to a fieldwork question. Children will communicate with their peers and teachers during fieldwork study.</li> <li>Children will role play as different members in society, as part of their ILT.</li> <li>Children will describe directions and locations of different places verbally.</li> <li>Children describe the daily weather and seasons in maths meetings, using full sentences.</li> </ul>

# Dereham Church of England Infant and Nursery Academy Reasonable adjustments for pupils with SEND

#### Communication and Interaction

- Pre-teaching of important geographical vocabulary/concepts.
- Children could be given pictures/symbols for directions, to support giving and following directions.
- Picture exchange system could be used to help give directions/instructions.
- Children's ideas could be recorded in a variety of ways, drawings, pictures or by the adult scribing the child's verbal response.

#### Social, Emotional and Mental health

- Children can explore the school and local area in a small group or with 1:1 if overwhelmed by the whole class being outside at once.
- Adults to discuss upcoming fieldwork activities or trips around the local area to prepare children for the transition to a new place.
- Children can explore a smaller area of school/town if overwhelmed by going to too many different places. Photos could also replace visiting certain places.
- When presenting findings/their learning, some children could present to an adult/smaller group of people rather than whole class.

## Cognition and Learning

- Digital photographs, line drawings and audio descriptions/videos of key locations can be a great supplement to the fieldwork experience and/or teaching about a particular place.
- Pre-teaching of important geographical vocabulary/concepts.
- Simplified maps of the key points/features could be used.
- Children's ideas could be recorded in a variety of ways, drawings, pictures or by the adult scribing the child's verbal response.

## Sensory and Physical

- When playing lessons that involve the outdoors
  e.g. walks around the local area/completing
  fieldwork, ensure that every child is able to access
  the route. Consider steps and ramps.
- Enlarge maps to ensure they are easier to read/look at.
- Children could wear ear defenders or bring comfort items when exploring the school and/or local area.